PTG ENERGY PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2024

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of PTG Energy Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of PTG Energy Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of PTG Energy Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2024, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated and separate statement of changes in equity, and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Kan Tanthawirat Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 10456 Bangkok 12 November 2024

			Consolidated	Separate			
		financ	ial information	financial information			
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
<u>. </u>	Notes	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Assets							
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents		2,650,809	3,380,660	521,034	1,315,930		
Trade and other current receivables, net	7	1,389,740	1,108,022	632,574	559,503		
Short-term loan to other party		-	19,802	-	19,802		
Short-term loans to related parties	17.5	35,000	-	1,189,100	1,347,900		
Current portion of long-term loans							
to related parties	17.6	240	24	675,469	650,281		
Inventories, net	8	3,745,463	3,329,848	553,501	517,572		
Total current assets		7,821,252	7,838,356	3,571,678	4,410,988		
Non-current assets							
Deposits at financial institutions							
used as collateral		56,081	5,927	-	-		
Financial assets measured at fair value							
through other comprehensive income	6	581,076	581,076	-	-		
Long-term loans to related parties, net	17.6	26,200	1,416	1,395,183	1,557,850		
Investments in subsidiaries	9	-	-	3,145,314	3,145,314		
Investments in joint ventures	9	1,932,106	954,033	1,567,796	640,000		
Investments in associates	9	954,104	1,055,039	109,063	81,063		
Investment property, net		574,167	594,250	130,472	130,738		
Property, plant and equipment, net	10	14,996,335	13,202,269	1,060,739	1,038,458		
Right-of-use assets, net	11	20,663,425	20,935,377	474,716	287,248		
Intangible assets, net		383,371	346,445	207,347	192,014		
Goodwill		80,724	52,983	-	-		
Deferred tax assets, net		642,657	632,290	76,586	51,481		
Other non-current assets		880,548	732,401	345,926	259,933		
Total non-current assets		41,770,794	39,093,506	8,513,142	7,384,099		
Total assets		49,592,046	46,931,862	12,084,820	11,795,087		

Director	Director

			Consolidated		Separate		
		financ	ial information	financial information			
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited		
		30 September		30 September			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Liabilities and equity							
Current liabilities							
Trade and other current payables		11,680,390	10,340,285	1,705,292	1,666,146		
Short-term loans from financial institutions	12	3,900,000	2,800,000	300,000	400,000		
Short-term loan from related parties	17.7	11,900	-	200,000	-		
Current portion of long-term loans from							
financial institutions, net	13	1,953,622	1,748,057	1,403,460	1,248,871		
Current portion of long-term loan							
from other party, net		2,880	2,880	-	-		
Current portion of long-term loan from							
a related party, net	17.8	4,167	-	-	-		
Current portion of debentures, net	14	1,349,426	199,967	1,349,426	199,967		
Derivative liability	6	-	3,602	-	3,602		
Income tax payable		40,521	281,900	-	-		
Current portion of lease liabilities, net	15	980,377	833,035	59,557	52,369		
Total current liabilities		19,923,283	16,209,726	5,017,735	3,570,955		
Non-current liabilities							
Long-term loans from							
financial institutions, net	13	1,674,424	1,620,090	1,068,701	1,186,908		
Long-term loan from other party, net		3,600	5,760	-	-		
Long-term loan from a related party, net	17.8	7,652	11,819	-	-		
Debentures, net	14	644,486	1,984,126	644,486	1,984,126		
Employee benefit obligations		359,856	300,676	135,195	120,072		
Derivative liability	6	2,955	-	2,955	-		
Lease liabilities, net	15	17,246,848	17,414,923	435,475	255,349		
Deferred tax liabilities, net		52,609	52,430	-	-		
Other non-current liabilities		487,257	406,528	81,761	75,885		
Total non-current liabilities		20,479,687	21,796,352	2,368,573	3,622,340		
Total liabilities		40,402,970	38,006,078	7,386,308	7,193,295		

		Consolidated	Separate			
	financ	ial information	financ	ial information		
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Liabilities and equity (continued)						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
- 1,670,000,000 ordinary shares						
at par value of Baht 1 each	1,670,000	1,670,000	1,670,000	1,670,000		
Issued and paid-up share capital - 1,670,000,000 ordinary shares						
paid-up of Baht 1 each	1,670,000	1,670,000	1,670,000	1,670,000		
Premium on share capital	1,185,430	1,185,430	1,185,430	1,185,430		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated						
- Legal reserve	178,794	178,794	178,794	178,794		
Unappropriated	6,105,674	5,896,762	1,664,288	1,567,568		
Other components of equity	(176,485)	(150,657)	-			
Total equity attributable to owners						
of the parent	8,963,413	8,780,329	4,698,512	4,601,792		
Non-controlling interests	225,663	145,455				
Total equity	9,189,076	8,925,784	4,698,512	4,601,792		
Total liabilities and equity	49,592,046	46,931,862	12,084,820	11,795,087		

		Consolidated	Separate			
	financia	al information	financial information			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Revenue from sales and services	54,395,297	47,548,049	7,616,138	6,477,137		
Costs of sales and services	(50,862,697)	(44,496,434)	(7,331,153)	(6,264,223)		
Gross profit	3,532,600	3,051,615	284,985	212,914		
Revenue from assets for lease	, ,	, ,	,	•		
and other services	66,946	62,215	132,196	122,297		
Other income	75,676	45,560	102,539	107,231		
Gain (loss) on exchange rate, net	1,023	(9,784)	· -	(9,804)		
Selling expenses and distribution costs	(2,840,138)	(2,348,256)	(276,860)	(232,834)		
Administrative expenses	(455,035)	(438,544)	(329,799)	(263,501)		
Gain on remeasurement of						
financial instruments, net	9	9,839	9	9,839		
Finance costs	(277,422)	(292,056)	(53,483)	(58,135)		
Share of profit from investments						
in joint ventures and associates, net	43,094	874	-	-		
Profit (loss) before income tax	146,753	81,463	(140,413)	(111,993)		
Income tax (expense) income	(72,797)	(57,707)	2,228	2,039		
Profit (loss) for the period	73,956	23,756	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Profit (loss) attributable to:						
Owners of the parent	70,190	19,436	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Non-controlling interests	3,766	4,320	-	-		
Profit (loss) for the period	73,956	23,756	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Earnings (loss) per share						
Basic earnings (loss) per share	0.04	0.01	(0.08)	(0.07)		

	C	Consolidated	Separate			
	financial	I information	financial information			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Profit (loss) for the period	73,956	23,756	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Other comprehensive income (expense) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss - Remeasurements of employee						
benefit obligations - Changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through	-	-	-	-		
other comprehensive income - Income tax on items that will not be reclassified	-	-	-	-		
Total items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	_		-			
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss - Share of other comprehensive income (expense) of joint ventures and associates accounted for using the equity method	(63,400)	15,230		_		
Total items that will be reclassified to profit or loss	(63,400)	15,230	-			
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period, net of tax	(63,400)	15,230	-			
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	10,556	38,986	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:						
Owners of the parent Non-controlling interests	6,790 3,766	34,666 4,320	(138,185)	(109,954)		
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	10,556	38,986	(138,185)	(109,954)		

		Consolidated Sepa					
		financ	cial information	financial information			
	-	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
Revenue from sales and services		167,132,277	149,285,682	23,805,560	21,611,864		
Costs of sales and services		(156,171,125)	(139,981,718)	(22,867,175)	(20,898,985)		
Gross profit		10,961,152	9,303,964	938,385	712,879		
Revenue from assets for lease							
and other services		197,269	171,658	412,140	372,993		
Dividend income	9.2	-	-	909,990	802,977		
Other income		204,426	121,653	314,419	319,898		
Gain (loss) on exchange rate, net		1,020	(15,425)	(3)	(16,094)		
Selling expenses and distribution costs		(8,081,733)	(6,880,583)	(815,593)	(730,944)		
Administrative expenses		(1,424,373)	(1,272,143)	(946,734)	(766,929)		
(Loss) gain on remeasurement of							
financial instruments, net		(2,955)	10,228	(2,955)	10,228		
Finance costs		(808,207)	(848,888)	(153,534)	(171,673)		
Share of profit from investments							
in joint ventures and associates, net	9.1	80,038	47,508	-	-		
Accounting gain on a business combination	20	463	-	-			
Profit before income tax		1,127,100	637,972	656,115	533,335		
Income tax (expense) income	16	(321,415)	(214,128)	25,105	12,649		
,	-	, ,		,			
Profit for the period		805,685	423,844	681,220	545,984		
Profit attributable to:							
Owners of the parent		793,412	408,279	681,220	545,984		
Non-controlling interests		12,273	15,565	-	-		
G	-	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Profit for the period		805,685	423,844	681,220	545,984		
Earnings per share							
Basic earnings per share		0.48	0.24	0.41	0.33		

	finan	Consolidated	•			
				2023		
Note	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000		
	805,685	423,844	681,220	545,984		
	-	31,302	-	9,726		
	-	-	-	-		
	-	(7,155)	-	(1,945)		
	-	24,147	-	7,781		
	(0= 000)	00.040				
9.1	(25,828)	28,043	-			
	(25.828)	28.043	_	_		
•	(- , ,					
	(25,828)	52,190	-	7,781		
	779,857	476,034	681,220	553,765		
·						
	767,584	460,469	681,220	553,765		
	12,273	15,565	-			
	779,857	476,034	681,220	553,765		
	Note 9.1	9.1 (25,828) (25,828) (25,828) 779,857	Section Financial information 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 2025 2	Note financial information 2024 2023 2024 Baht'000 Baht'000 Baht'000 805,685 423,844 681,220 - 31,302 - - (7,155) - - 24,147 - (25,828) 28,043 - (25,828) 52,190 - 779,857 476,034 681,220 767,584 460,469 681,220 12,273 15,565 -		

Consolidated financial information

					A	ttributable to owners of th	ne parent			<u> </u>	Jonsonualeu illiancia	
							Other components	of equity				
					-	Other compre	ehensive					
				Retaine	ed earnings	income (ex	pense)					
			_			Measurement of						
						equity investments	Share of other	Surplus from				
						at fair value	comprehensive	increase in				
		Issued and				through other	income (expense)	shareholding	Total other			
		paid-up share	Premium on	Legal		comprehensive	of joint ventures	interest of	components of	Total owners	Non-controlling	Total
		capital	share capital	reserve	Unappropriated	income	and associates	subsidiaries	equity	of the parent	interests	equity
	Note	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	5,262,551	(138,632)	(12,638)	5,797	(145,473)	8,151,302	123,792	8,275,094
Changes in equity for the period												
Dividend paid		-	-	-	(334,000)	-	-	-	-	(334,000)	(22)	(334,022)
Total comprehensive income for the period			<u> </u>		432,426		28,043	<u> </u>	28,043	460,469	15,565	476,034
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	5,360,977	(138,632)	15,405	5,797	(117,430)	8,277,771	139,335	8,417,106
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	5,896,762	(138,632)	(17,822)	5,797	(150,657)	8,780,329	145,455	8,925,784
Changes in equity for the period												
Non-controlling interest from business combination		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,064	26,064
Non-controlling interest from paid-up												
share capital of subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,600	26,600
Non-controlling interests from investment												
in subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,281	15,281
Dividend paid	18	-	-	-	(584,500)	-	-	-	-	(584,500)	(10)	(584,510)
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period	t	-	-	-	793,412	-	(25,828)	-	(25,828)	767,584	12,273	779,857
Closing balance as at 30 September 2024		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	6,105,674	(138,632)	(43,650)	5,797	(176,485)	8,963,413	225,663	9,189,076

Separate	financial	information
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		Issued and		Retained	earnings	
		paid-up share	Premium on	Legal	_	Total
		capital	share capital	reserve	Unappropriated	equity
	Note	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023 Changes in equity for the period		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	1,333,829	4,368,053
Dividend paid		_	_	-	(334,000)	(334,000)
Total comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		553,765	553,765
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	1,553,594	4,587,818
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024 Changes in equity for the period		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	1,567,568	4,601,792
Dividend paid	18	-	-	_	(584,500)	(584,500)
Total comprehensive income for the period	.0	-	-	_	681,220	681,220
Closing balance as at 30 September 2024		1,670,000	1,185,430	178,794	1,664,288	4,698,512

			Consolidated	Separate		
		financia	I information	financial	information	
	-	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Notes	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit before income tax for the period		1,127,100	637,972	656,115	533,335	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before						
income tax to net cash provided by operations:						
- Depreciation and amortisation		2,658,663	2,480,590	136,052	129,885	
- Amortisation of deferred interest	14	8,186	6,782	8,186	6,782	
- Amortisation of deferred financing fee	13, 14	2,174	2,884	2,174	2,884	
- Unrealised loss on exchange rate	·	, -	16,089	-	16,089	
- Provision for decommissioning costs		1,359	256	1,941	124	
- Loss from impairment of financial assets	7	51,236	7,403	6,346	5,666	
- Dividend income		-	- , , , , ,	(909,990)	(802,977)	
- Employee benefit expenses		61,150	53,401	15,123	14,125	
- (Gain) loss on disposals of assets, net		(401)	1,613	-	1,634	
- Loss on write-off of assets	10	7,503	1,312	138	167	
- Loss on write-off of intangible assets	10	1,357	1,012	14	-	
- Impairment expenses on of assets and investment property		10,738	1,946	-	_	
- (Reversal of) allowance for decrease in value of		10,730	1,540			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0	(557)	5 152	(550)	1 207	
inventories and inventory obsolescence	8	(557)	5,153	(559)	4,387	
- Gain on lease modifications and reassessments		(20,940)	(8,876)	(995)	(142)	
- Loss (gain) on remeasurement of financial instruments, net		2,955	(10,228)	2,955	(10,228)	
- Interest income		(9,172)	(3,280)	(130,227)	(173,132)	
- Interest expenses		806,048	846,004	151,361	168,789	
- Share of profit from investments in		4				
joint ventures and associates, net	9.1	(80,038)	(47,508)	-	-	
- Accounting gain on a business combination	20	(463)		-		
Cash flows before changes in operating assets						
and liabilities		4,626,898	3,991,513	(61,366)	(102,612)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				,	,	
- Trade and other current receivables		(258,755)	(197,652)	(60,970)	(14,761)	
- Inventories		(415,058)	(1,142,655)	(35,370)	(230,890)	
- Other non-current assets		(133,104)	(135,602)	(85,993)	(23,647)	
- Trade and other current payables		1,260,186	1,191,949	31,387	(91,244)	
- Employee benefit obligations paid		(1,970)	(20)	-	(0:,2::)	
- Other non-current liabilities		79,370	46,370	3,935	6,574	
Other non current habilities	-	73,370	40,070	0,000	0,074	
Cash generated from (used in) operations		5,157,567	3,753,903	(208,377)	(456,580)	
- Interest received		9,583	1,811	133,993	167,743	
- Interest paid		(813,111)	(879,609)	(158,268)	(201,354)	
- Income tax paid		(621,348)	(438,128)	(25,816)	(10,714)	
•		, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	
Net cash receipts from (payments for) operating activities		3,732,691	2,437,977	(258,468)	(500,905)	

			Consolidated	Separate	
		financia	I information	financia	I information
	•	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Notes	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Cash flows from investing activities					_
Payments for deposit at a financial institution		(575)	(8)	-	-
Proceeds from disposal of financial asset measured					
at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	380	-	-
Payments for purchases of investment in joint ventures	9.1	(927,796)	(20,000)	(927,796)	-
Payments for paid-up share capital of associates	9.1	(28,000)	(73,250)	(28,000)	(35,000)
Net cash payment from acquisition of investments					
in a subsidiary	20	(63,725)	-	-	-
Payments for purchases of investment property		(28,238)	(51,924)	-	-
Payments for purchases of property, plant and equipment		(3,170,095)	(1,817,396)	(91,650)	(164,827)
Payments for right-of-use assets		(152,788)	(150,964)	-	-
Proceeds from disposals of plant and equipment		1,632	2,215	237	1,337
Payments for purchases of intangible assets		(60,651)	(32,818)	(23,752)	(17,190)
Dividends received		55,944	31,080	909,990	802,977
Proceeds for short-term loans to related parties	17.5	10,900	-	4,589,700	6,583,900
Payments from short-term loans to related parties	17.5	(35,000)	-	(4,430,900)	(6,424,500)
Proceeds (payments) from short-term loans to other party		19,802	(19,802)	19,802	(19,802)
Proceeds for long-term loans to related parties	17.6	-	-	476,479	710,003
Payments from long-term loans to related parties	17.6	(25,000)	-	(339,000)	(90,000)
Net cash (payments for) receipts from investing activities		(4,403,590)	(2,132,487)	155,110	1,346,898
Cash flows from financing activities					
Payments for overdrafts from financial institutions, net		_	(5,082)	_	_
Proceeds (payments) from short-term loans from			(=,==,		
from financial institutions		1,100,000	1,300,000	(100,000)	300,000
Proceeds from short-term loans from related parties	17.7	11,900	-	1,111,000	1,666,200
Payments for short-term loans from related parties	17.7	-	_	(911,000)	(1,743,500)
Proceeds from long-term loans from financial institutions	13	1,706,667	1,700,000	1,100,000	1,000,000
Payments for long-term loans from financial institutions	13	(1,445,799)	(1,537,682)	(1,062,649)	(1,245,155)
Payments for long-term loan from other party		(2,160)	(2,160)	-	-
Proceeds from paid-up share capital		, ,	, ,		
for non-controlling interest in subsidiaries		26,600	-	-	-
Proceeds from non-controlling interests		15,281	-	-	-
Proceeds from issuance of debentures		-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Payments on redemption of debentures	14	(200,000)	(2,000,000)	(200,000)	(2,000,000)
Payments for deferred financing fee of loans	13	(1,510)	(2,840)	(1,510)	(2,840)
Payments on lease liabilities	15	(685,421)	(539,040)	(42,879)	(37,089)
Dividends paid to shareholders	18	(584,500)	(334,000)	(584,500)	(334,000)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests of subsidiaries		(10)	(22)	-	_
Net cash payments for financing activities		(58,952)	(420,826)	(691,538)	(1,396,384)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(729,851)	(115,336)	(794,896)	(550,391)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	,	3,380,660	2,071,027	1,315,930	899,159
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	:	2,650,809	1,955,691	521,034	348,768

	Consolidated			Separate	
	financia	l information	financial	information	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	
Cash and cash equivalents are made up as follows:					
- Cash on hand and deposits at financial institutions					
maturities within three months	2,650,809	1,955,691	521,034	348,768	
	2,650,809	1,955,691	521,034	348,768	
Supplementary information:					
- Purchases of investment property by payables	4,400	3,389	-	-	
- Purchases of plant and equipment by payables	440,107	231,363	17,126	12,999	
- Purchases of intangible assets by payables	22,132	2,208	20,547	2,118	
- Additions of right-of use assets by payables	1,188,193	772,540	216,727	21,326	
- Lease modifications and reassessments	(547,096)	(1,386,431)	13,466	12,274	
- Reclassification of investment in an associate					
to investment in a subsidiary	(76,924)	-	-	-	

1 General information

PTG Energy Public Company Limited (the Company) is a public limited company, incorporated and resident in Thailand. The address of its registered office is 90, CW Tower A Building, 33rd Floor, Ratchadapisek Road, Huay Kwang, Bangkok.

The Company is listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand. For reporting purposes, the Company and its subsidiaries are referred to as "the Group".

The Group engages in business of trading of petroleum products, gas products, supplies and equipment for oil service station, consumable products, automotive maintenance, transportation and e-Money services.

As at 30 September 2024, the current liabilities of the Group exceeded the current assets by approximately Baht 12,102 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 8,371 million). The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining an adequate reserve of cash and cash equivalents. The Group also reviews requirements for future cash flows as part of the financial plan. The Group currently has adequate sources of finance to generate operational cash flows and for the payment of liabilities when they become due. There are unutilised credit facilities from financial institutions in the amount of Baht 1,804 million under the conditions that the Group and the Company can maintain debt to equity ratio as required by the financial institutions and debentures. Also, the management is in the process of increasing credit facilities provided by financial institutions to enhance sufficient liquidity for the Group.

The interim consolidated and separate financial information were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 12 November 2024.

2 Basis of preparation of the interim financial information

The interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of the interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The adoption of the amended financial reporting standards that are effective for accounting period beginning 1 January 2024 has no significant impact to the Group. For the new financial reporting standards announced by the Federation of Accounting Professions that are effective for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2025, the Group has not early adopted them.

4 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this interim financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

5 Segment information - Consolidated financial information

The Group has three reporting segments which comprise sales of petroleum products, gas products and supplies and equipment for oil service stations, sales of consumable products and transportation business. The segment information is presented on the same basis that used for internal reporting purpose as provided to the chief operating decision maker ("the Chief Executive Officer").

	-					
		For the n	nine-month perio	od ended 30 Se	eptember 2024	
	Sales of petroleum	Sales of				
	products and others	consumable T products	Fransportation income ⁽¹⁾	Eliminated entries	Total	
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	
Revenue from sales and services Costs of sales and services	163,053,877 (153,652,023)	3,869,119 (2,663,121)	1,500,981 (1,147,681)	(1,291,700) 1,291,700	167,132,277 (156,171,125)	
Segment results Revenue from assets for lease	9,401,854	1,205,998	353,300	-	10,961,152	
and other services Other income Gain on exchange rate, net					197,269 204,426 1,020	
Selling expenses and distribution costs Administrative expenses Loss from remeasurement financial					(8,081,733) (1,424,373)	
instruments, net Finance costs Share of profit from investments in					(2,955) (808,207)	
joint ventures and associates, net Accounting gain on a business combination					80,038 463	
Profit before income tax				-	1,127,100	
Income tax expense				-	(321,415)	
Profit for the period Other comprehensive expense for					805,685	
the period, net of tax				-	(25,828)	
Total comprehensive income for the period				-	779,857	
Timing of revenue recognition						
At a point in time	162,729,914	3,869,119		-	166,599,033	
Over time	323,963	-	1,500,981	(1,291,700)	533,244	
Total revenue	163,053,877	3,869,119	1,500,981	(1,291,700)	167,132,277	

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023					
	Sales of petroleum products and others Baht'000	Sales of	Transportation income ⁽¹⁾ Baht'000	Eliminated entries Baht'000	Total Baht'000	
Revenue from sales and services Costs of sales and services	146,297,446 (138,226,251)	2,800,515 (1,986,779)	1,462,992 (1,043,959)	(1,275,271) 1,275,271	149,285,682 (139,981,718)	
Segment results Revenue from assets for lease and other services Other income Loss on exchange rate, net Selling expenses and distribution costs Administrative expenses Gain from remeasurement of financial instruments, net Finance costs Share of profit from investments in joint ventures and associates, net	8,071,195	813,736	419,033	-	9,303,964 171,658 121,653 (15,425) (6,880,583) (1,272,143) 10,228 (848,888) 47,508	
Profit before income tax Income tax				-	637,972 (214,128)	
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax				-	423,844 52,190	
Total comprehensive income for the period				-	476,034	
Timing of revenue recognition At a point in time Over time	146,143,313 154,133	2,800,515	- 1,462,992	- (1,275,271)	148,943,828 341,854	
Total revenue	146,297,446	2,800,515	1,462,992	(1,275,271)	149,285,682	

⁽¹⁾ The segment information is presented on the same basis that used for internal reporting purpose and provided to the chief operating decision maker only. According to TFRS 15, transportation income from external customers is included in sales of petroleum products and others.

The Group generates revenue from sales and services by utilising the assets located in Thailand and sales are mostly originated in Thailand. There is no customer who generates significant revenue to the Group.

6 Fair value

The following table presents financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value by level, including fair values and carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities by category, excluding those with the carrying amount measured with amortised cost approximates fair value.

				Coi	nsolidated financi	al information
	Level of fair value		Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) Baht'000	Amortised cost Baht'000	Total carrying amount Baht'000	Fair value Baht'000
As at 30 September 2024						
Financial assets Long-term investment in equity security	3		581,076		581,076	581,076
Total financial assets			581,076	-	581,076	581,076
Financial liabilities Debentures, net Derivative	2	- 2,955	-	1,993,912	1,993,912 2,955	1,989,474
- Interest rate swap contract	2	2,955	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	2,955	2,955
Total financial liabilities		2,955	-	1,993,912	1,996,867	1,992,429
					Separate financi	al information
	Level of	(FVPL)	Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	Amortised cost	Total carrying amount	Fair value
As at 30 September 2024	fair value	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Financial liabilities Debentures, net Derivative - Interest rate swap contract	2	- 2,955	- -	1,993,912	1,993,912 2,955	1,989,474 2,955
Total financial liabilities		2,955	-	1,993,912	1,996,867	1,992,429
		•			111111	1. 6
	Level of fair value		Fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) Baht'000	Amortised cost Baht'000	nsolidated financi Total carrying amount Baht'000	Fair value Baht'000
As at 31 December 2023						
Financial assets Long-term investment in equity security	3		581,076	-	581,076	581,076
Total financial assets			581,076	-	581,076	581,076
Financial liabilities Debentures, net Derivative	2	-	-	2,184,093	2,184,093	2,167,315
 Cross currency swap contract 	2	3,602			3,602	3,602
Total financial liabilities	-	3,602	-	2,184,093	2,187,695	2,170,917

					Separate financi	al information
	Level of fair value			Amortised cost Baht'000	Total carrying amount Baht'000	Fair value Baht'000
As at 31 December 2023						
Financial liabilities Debentures, net Derivatives - Cross currency swap	2	-	-	2,184,093	2,184,093	2,167,315
contract	2	3,602	-	-	3,602	3,602
Total financial liabilities		3,602	-	2,184,093	2,187,695	2,170,917

Fair value of following financial assets and liabilities that are measured at amortised cost approximates the carrying amount.

Consolidated	financial	information

Financial assets

- Cash and cash equivalents
- Trade and other current receivables, net
- Short-term loan to related parties
- Deposits at financial institutions used as collateral
- Long-term loans to related parties
- Other non-current assets deposits

Financial liabilities

- Trade and other current payables
- Short-term loans from financial institutions
- Short-term loan from a related party
- Long-term loans from financial institutions, net
- Long-term loan from other party
- Long-term loan from a related party
- Other non-current liabilities collateral and deposits received from customers

Separate financial information

- Cash and cash equivalents

- Trade and other current receivables, net
- Short-term loans to related parties
- Long-term loans to related parties
- Other non-current assets deposits

Financial liabilities

Financial assets

- Trade and other current payables
- Short-term loans from financial institutions
- Short-term loans from related parties
- Long-term loans from financial institutions, net
- Other non-current liabilities collateral

Fair values are categorised into hierarchy based on inputs used as follows:

- Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments is based on the current bid price or closing price by reference to the Stock Exchange of Thailand.
- Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments is determined using significant observable inputs and, as little as possible, entity-specific estimates.
- Level 3: The fair value of financial instruments is not based on observable market data.

6.1 Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 2

Categories	Valuation techniques
Debenture	Last bid price on the Thai Bond Market Association on the last business day of the quarter.
Interest rate swap contract	Market comparison technique with similar contracts traded in an active market and the quotes reflect the actual transactions in similar instruments.

6.2 Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 3

The following table summarises the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in level 3 fair value measurements.

			Cons	solidated financial information			
	Fair v	/alue		Range of inputs			
	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	Unobservable inputs	30 September 2024	31 December 2023		
d er	581,076	581,076	Risk-adjusted discount rate	8.5%	8.5%		

Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value are shown as follows:

		Consolidated	financial information
		Change in f	air value
	_	Increase in	Decrease in
		assumption	assumption
Unobservable	_	30 September 2024	30 September 2024
input	Movement	Baht'000	Baht'000
Risk-adjusted discount rate	1.00%	Decreased by 183,963	Increased by 243,752
	input Risk-adjusted	input Movement Risk-adjusted 1.00%	Unobservable input Movement 30 September 2024 Baht'000 Risk-adjusted 1.00% Decreased by

Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

The Group's valuation processes

Vice President and valuation teams regularly discuss valuation processes and results.

The fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income is determined using cash flows projections.

Significant unobservable input of fair value hierarchy level 3 is risk-adjusted discount rate. It is estimated based on public companies' weighted average cost of capital that, are in opinion of the Group, in a comparable financial position with the counterparty in the contract.

7 Trade and other current receivables, net

	financ	Consolidated ial information	Separate financial information		
As at	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000		31 December 2023 Baht'000	
Trade receivables Trade receivables from related parties	731,788	675,747	298,696	293,935	
(Note 17.3)	76,267	61,204 736.951	124,918	90,696	
Total trade receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for expected credit loss	808,055 (41,772)	(22,439)	423,614 (13,703)	384,631 (7,357)	
Trade receivables, net	766,283	714,512	409,911	377,274	
Refundable value added tax Prepaid expenses Advance payments for goods Amounts due from related parties	162,981 198,491 8,543	86,554 90,194 18,632	8,127 57,899 -	7,942 17,830 -	
(Note 17.4) Others	1,218 348,856	3,859 259,000	121,754 34,883	132,373 24,084	
Total current receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for expected credit loss	720,089 (96,632)	458,239 (64,729)	222,663	182,229 <u>-</u>	
Other current receivables, net	623,457	393,510	222,663	182,229	
Trade and other current receivables, net	1,389,740	1,108,022	632,574	559,503	

Outstanding trade receivables can be analysed by aging as follows:

		Consolidated	Separate		
	financ	ial information	financ	ial information	
As at	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	
Not overdue	652,810	610,889	364,730	332,564	
Overdue below 3 months	113,329	97,940	46,515	42,389	
Overdue 3 - 6 months	9,929	7,041	3,269	2,321	
Overdue 6 - 12 months	10,432	9,067	2,113	1,182	
Over 12 months	21,555	12,014	6,987	6,175	
		·			
	808,055	736,951	423,614	384,631	
Less Allowance for expected credit loss	(41,772)	(22,439)	(13,703)	(7,357)	
·			•	<u> </u>	
Trade receivables, net	766,283	714,512	409,911	377,274	

8 Inventories, net

	financ	Consolidated ial information	Separate financial information		
As at	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	
Petroleum products Consumable goods Gas products Other products Goods in transit	2,492,127 429,579 283,779 317,104 224,591	2,160,332 470,739 224,915 271,002 205,134	500,838 - - 15,133 38,828	461,442 - - 19,955 38,032	
Total Less Allowance for decrease in value of inventories - Petroleum products Allowance for inventory	3,747,180	3,332,122 (2,264)	554,799 (1,298)	519,429 (1,857)	
obsolescence - Consumable goods	-	(10)	-	<u>-</u>	
Inventories, net	3,745,463	3,329,848	553,501	517,572	

As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had the petroleum products with a value of Baht 91.79 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 88.49 million) and Baht 79.48 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 81.41 million) respectively, which are carried at net realisable value, this being lower than cost.

According to the Ministry of Energy's regulations, the Group is required to reserve petroleum products and liquefied petroleum gas at 1% and 2% of the total domestic purchase, respectively. As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had minimum mandatory reserve of petroleum products and liquefied petroleum gas amounting to Baht 432.68 million and 285.78 million, respectively (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 413.01 million and 271.38 million, respectively) which were net of allowance for decrease in value of inventories.

9 Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates

	financ	Consolidated ial information	Separate financial information		
As at	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	
Investments in subsidiaries (Note 9.2) Investments in joint ventures (Note 9.3) Investments in associates (Note 9.4)	1,932,106 954,104	954,033 1,055,039	3,145,314 1,567,796 109,063	3,145,314 640,000 81,063	
	2,886,210	2,009,072	4,822,173	3,866,377	

9.1 The movements of the investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates can be analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht'000	Separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024		
Opening book value	2,009,072	3,866,377
Reclassification of investment in an associate		
to investment in a subsidiary (Note 20)	(76,924)	-
Acquisition of investments in joint ventures	927,796	927,796
Additional paid-up share capital of an associate	28,000	28,000
Dividends received from an associate	(55,944)	-
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures and		
associates, net	80,038	-
Share of other comprehensive expense of associates		
accounted for using the equity method, net of tax	(25,828)	-
Closing book value	2,886,210	4,822,173

9.1.1 The movements of the investments in subsidiaries for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024

Indirect subsidiaries

Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd.

On 24 January 2024, PTG Green Energy Co., Ltd. (PTGGE) additionally acquired 1,049,999 ordinary shares of Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd. (PP5) from an existing shareholder at Baht 77 per share, totalling Baht 80.85 million. Consequently, PTGGE's shareholding interests in PP5 increased from 51% to 85.99% of the total registered share capital and PP5 has changed status from an associate to an indirect subsidiary of the Company as described in Note 20.

On 21 February 2024, PTGGE paid for the additional called-up share capital of PP5 at Baht 50 per share for 2,579,999 shares, totalling Baht 128.99 million.

On 5 April 2024, PP5 registered its increased share capital of Baht 40 million by issuing of 400,000 ordinary shares at par value of Baht 100 each. On 11 April 2024, PTGGE paid the additional called-up share capital at the same proportion as its original investment at Baht 100 per share for 343,999 shares, totalling Baht 34.40 million.

Go Luck Co., Ltd.

On 28 February 2024, GFA Corporation (Thailand) Limited (GFA) incorporated Go Luck Co., Ltd. (GL) with 50,000 registered ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 300 per share, totalling Baht 15 million. GFA holds 35,000 shares which is equivalent to 70% of total registered shares. GFA made payment for those shares at Baht 300 per share, totalling Baht 10.50 million.

On 20 August 2024, GFA paid for the additional called-up share capital of GL at Baht 300 per share for 35,000 shares, totalling Baht 10.50 million.

Whole Gain Co., Ltd.

On 14 March 2024, Jitramas Co., Ltd. (JTC) incorporated Whole Gain Co., Ltd. (WG) with 50,000 registered ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 per share, totalling Baht 5 million. JTC holds 27,498 shares which is equivalent to 54.99% of total registered shares. JTC made payment for those shares at Baht 25 per share, totalling Baht 0.69 million.

On 2 May 2024, JTC paid for the additional called-up share capital of WG at Baht 75 per share for 27,498 shares, totalling Baht 2.06 million.

Go Subway Co., Ltd.

On 18 April 2024, Go Luck Co., Ltd. (GL) incoporated Go Subway Co., Ltd. (GS) with 1,000 registered ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 1,000 per share, totalling Baht 1 million. GL holds 998 shares which is equivalent to 99.80% of total registered shares. GL made payment for those shares at Baht 1,000 per share, totalling Baht 1 million.

On 2 September 2024, GL paid for the additional called-up share capital of GS at Baht 500 per share for 28,942 shares, totalling Baht 14.47 million.

Max Alphabet Co., Ltd.

On 16 August 2024, Max Me Corp Co., Ltd. (MMC) incorporated Max Alphabet Co., Ltd. with 200,000 registered ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 per share, totalling Baht 20 million. MMC holds 119,998 shares which is equivalent to 59.99% of total registered shares. MMC made payment for those shares at Baht 50 per share, totalling Baht 5.99 million.

9.1.2 The movements of the investment in joint ventures for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024

Direct joint ventures

Paisan Capital Co., Ltd.

On 11 January 2024, the Company acquired 50,000,000 of newly-issued ordinary shares of Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. at Baht 16.50 per share, totalling Baht 825 million, which is equivalent to 33.33% of its total registered share capital. The Company already paid for the acquired shares of Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. at Baht 9 per share, totalling Baht 450 million.

On 5 July 2024, the Company paid for the additional called-up share capital at the same proportion as its original investment at Baht 7.50 per share for 50,000,000 shares, totalling Baht 375 million.

Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd.

On 1 March 2024, the Company acquired 143,327 of newly-issued ordinary shares of Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. at Baht 717.21 per share, totalling Baht 102.79 million, which is equivalent to 12.13% of its total registered share capital. The Company already paid for the acquired shares.

On 31 May 2024, Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. registered its increased share capital of Baht 25.15 million by issuing of 251,468 ordinary shares at par value of Baht 100 per share, which the Company did not purchase. As a result, the investment proportion in Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. decreased from 12.13% to 10.00% of the total registered capital. However, the Company still classified the investment in Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. as an investment in a joint venture.

Indirect joint venture

Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd.

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Group completed the process of determining fair value of the acquired net assets and purchase price allocation (PPA) from the purchase of investment in Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd. by Max Ventures Co., Ltd. (MVT) on 15 May 2023. The fair value of identifiable assets acquired is Baht 6.35 million which mainly consists of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables and computer software licences. The fair value of liabilities assumed is Baht 1.19 million. The fair value measurement does not have significant impact to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

9.1.3 The movements of the investment in an associate for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024

Direct associate

Maxbit Digital Asset Co., Ltd.

On 25 January 2024, Maxbit Digital Asset Co., Ltd. registered its increased share capital of Baht 80 million by issuing of 16,000,000 ordinary shares at par value of Baht 5 each.

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company paid for the additional called-up share capital of MDA in the same proportion as its original investment at Baht 5 per share for 5,600,000 shares, totalling Baht 28 million.

9.2 Investments in subsidiaries

The subsidiaries incorporated in Thailand are as follows:

								Separate financ	al information
		Date on all		Proportion of o		041	8 - 4ll	District	41
	-	Paid-up sh 30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023		Method 31 December 2023	30 September 2024	r the period 30 September 2023
	Nature of business	Baht'000	Baht'000	%	%	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Petroleum Thai Corporation Co., Ltd.	Service stations	439,980	439,980	99.99	99.99	586,394	586,394	899,992	719,994
Pyramid Oil Co., Ltd.	Trading of petroleum products	1,000	1,000	99.98	99.98	1,000	1,000	=	-
Alpine Oil Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Subsidiaries	Trading of petroleum products	1,000	1,000	99.97	99.97	1,000	1,000	-	-
Jitramas Co., Ltd.	Trading of cosmetics and beauty products	45,000	45,000	99.99	99.99	-	-	-	-
Whole Gain Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and selling of food, bakery, pastries and beverage	5,000	-	54.99	-	-	-	-	-
Empire Oil Co., Ltd.	Trading of petroleum products	1,000	1,000	99.98	99.98	1,000	1,000	-	-
Everest Oil Co., Ltd.	Trading of petroleum products	1,000	1,000	99.98	99.98	1,000	1,000	9,998	82,983
Max Me Corp Co., Ltd. and its subsidiary - Subsidiary	Membership management service	1,000	1,000	99.97	99.97	1,000	1,000	-	-
Max Alphabet Co., Ltd.	Management of information technology	10,000	-	59.99	-	-	-	-	-
Atlas Energy Public Company Limited and its subsidiary	Trading of cooking gas	500,000	500,000	99.99	99.99	500,000	500,000	-	-
- Subsidiary									
Olympus Oil Co., Ltd.	Trading of petroleum products and LPG	100,000	100,000	99.99	99.99	-	-	-	-
PTG Green Energy Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Subsidiaries	Production and trading of renewable energy	100,000	100,000	99.99	99.99	100,000	100,000	-	-
Max Ventures Co., Ltd.	Trading the medicine and medical supplies and venture capital investment	100,000	100,000	99.99	99.99	-	-	-	-
Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd.	Production and trading of renewable energy	340,000	-	85.99	-	-	-	-	-
Clean Community Co., Ltd.	Treatment and disposal of non-hazardous waste by biological reduction	25,000	-	75.99	-	-	-	-	-
Punthai Coffee Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries - Subsidiaries	Trading of food and beverage	1,200,000	1,200,000	99.99	99.99	1,199,999	1,199,999	-	-
GFA Corporation (Thailand) Limited	Trading of food and beverage	380,000	380,000	99.99	99.99	-	_	-	-
Go Luck Co., Ltd.	Restaurant management	30,000		70.00	-	-	_	-	-
Go Subway Co., Ltd.	Trading of food and beverage	15,500	-	99.80	-	-	-	-	-
PTG Logistics Co., Ltd.	Transportation	400,000	400,000	99.99	99.99	400,000	400,000	-	-

-			-	Proportion of o	rdinary shares			eparate financi	al information
		Paid-up sh	are capital	directly held b		Cost N	/lethod	Dividend for	r the period
	Nature of business	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	30 September 2024 %	2023	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	30 September 2024 Baht'000	30 September 2023 Baht'000
Empire Service Solution Co., Ltd.	Construction service	10,000	10,000	60.00	60.00	6,000	6,000	_	_
BPTG Co., Ltd.	Service stations	100,000	100.000	59.99	59.99	60,000	60,000	_	_
Innoligent Automation Co., Ltd.	Develop communication tools equipment in service stations	4,950	4,950	59.99	59.99	2,970	2,970	-	-
Siam Autobacs Co., Ltd.	Car service center	169,900	169,900	76.52	76.52	84,701	84,701	-	-
Max Card Co., Ltd.	Service business regarding the electronic money	200,000	200,000	99.99	99.99	200,000	200,000	-	-
Max Solution Service Co., Ltd.	Supporting services to electronic card	250	250	99.96	99.96	250	250	-	-
Total investments in subsidiaries					_	3,145,314	3,145,314	909,990	802,977

9.3 Investments in joint ventures

The details of joint ventures incorporated in Thailand are as follows:

Consolidated financial informa						al information			
		Proportion	of ordinary						
		shares held	by the Group	Cost N	/lethod	Equity	Method	Dividend for the period	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	30 September
		2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Nature of business	%	%	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
PPP Green Complex	Manufacturing and	40.00(1)	$40.00^{(1)}$	640,000	640,000	900,678	898,322	-	-
Public Company Limited	distribution of palm oil								
Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd.	Online transportation	20.00(2)	$20.00^{(2)}$	60,000	60,000	54,763	55,711	-	-
	and logistics platform								
Paisan Capital Co., Ltd.	Financial leasing for car	33.33 ⁽³⁾	-	825,000	-	866,558	-	-	-
	and truck								
Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd.	Waste management	10.00 ⁽³⁾	-	102,796	-	110,107	-	-	
Total investments in joint ventures				1,627,796	700,000	1,932,106	954,033	-	<u>-</u>

					S	eparate financi	al information	
		Proportion of	of investment	Cost N	/lethod	Dividend for the period		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	30 September	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Nature of business	%	%	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	
PPP Green Complex Public Company Limited	Manufacturing and distribution of palm oil	40.00 ⁽¹⁾	40.00 ⁽¹⁾	640,000	640,000	-	-	
Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd.	Financial leasing for car and truck Waste management	33.33 ⁽³⁾ 10.00 ⁽³⁾	- -	825,000 102,796	- -	- -	-	
Total investment in joint ventures			_	1,567,796	640,000	-	<u>-</u>	

- (1) PPP Green Complex Public Company Limited (PPP Green) is a joint venture between the Company and TCG Holdings Company Limited and R&D Kasetpattana Company Limited. PPP Green is a public company and operates in a palm oil product manufacturing and distribution business. PPP Green is a strategic partnership for the Group to reduce its liabilities and risks in supplying raw materials for diesel's oil production process. The Company has 40% interest in PPP Green.
 - As at 30 September 2024, the Company were placed common share certificates of PPP Green as collateral for a loan from a financial institution of the joint venture.
- (2) The Group has 20% interest in Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd. However, according to the shareholders agreement of Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd., determining of management structure including strategic financial decision and operation requires voting from the shareholders of all groups which are Max Ventures Co., Ltd. and the representative of other two groups of shareholders. As a result, the Group classified investment in Threesixty Supply Chain Co., Ltd. as investment in a joint venture.
- (3) The Group have 33.33% interest in Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. and 10.00% interest in Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. However, according to the shareholders agreement of Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. and Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd., determining of management structure including strategic financial decision and operation requires voting from the shareholders of all groups which are the Company and the representative of other groups of shareholders. As a result, the Group classified investment in Paisan Capital Co., Ltd. and Thai Paiboon Equipment Co., Ltd. as investment in joint ventures.

9.4 Investments in associates

The details of associates incorporated in Thailand are as follows:

Consolidated financial inform						ial information			
			of ordinary						
		shares held l	by the Group	Cost N	/lethod	Equity	Method	Dividend for the period	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	30 September
		2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Nature of business	%	%	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
AMA Marine Public Company Limited	Transportation	24.00	24.00	621,600	621,600	909,336	933,822	55,944	31,080
Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd.	Production and trading of renewable energy	_ (1)	51.00	-	76,500	-	76,924	-	-
Greenovate Co., Ltd.	Production and trading of agricultural products	24.00	24.00	4,063	4,063	515	650	-	-
Maxbit Digital Asset Co., Ltd.	Digital asset broker	35.00	35.00	105,000	77,000	44,253	43,643	-	
Total investments in associates				730,663	779,163	954,104	1,055,039	55,944	31,080

						Separate finar	cial information
		Proportion of investment		Cost N	lethod	Dividend for the period	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	30 September
		2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Nature of business	<u>%</u>	<u>%</u>	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Greenovate Co., Ltd.	Production and trading of agricultural products	24.00	24.00	4,063	4,063	-	-
Maxbit Digital Asset Co., Ltd.	Digital asset broker	35.00	35.00	105,000	77,000	-	<u>-</u>
Total investments in associates				109,063	81,063	_	

On 24 January 2024, Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd. (PP5) was changed status from an indirect joint venture to an indirect subsidiary of the Company as described in Note 20.

10 Property, plant and equipment, net

	Consolidated financial information Baht'000	Separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024		
Opening net book value	13,202,269	1,038,458
Addition from business combination (Note 20)	30,993	-
Additions	3,234,710	85,769
Disposals, net	(1,231)	(237)
Write-off, net	(7,503)	(138)
Depreciation charge	(1,452,545)	(63,113)
Provision for impairment, net	(10,358)	-
Closing net book value	14,996,335	1,060,739

As at 30 September 2024, the Group's land with book value of Baht 17.95 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 17.95 million) were secured as collateral for the long-term loans as described in Note 13.

11 Right-of-use assets, net

	Consolidated financial information Baht'000	Separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 Opening net book value Addition from a business combination (Note 20) Additions Depreciation charge Lease modifications and reassessments	20,935,377 27,541 1,340,981 (1,114,318) (526,156)	287,248 - 216,727 (43,720) 14,461
Closing net book value	20,663,425	474,716

12 Short-term loans from financial institutions

As at 30 September 2024, short-term loans from financial institutions represented unsecured promissory notes. The loans bore interest at fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principals and payments of interests are due on 3 October 2024 to 24 December 2024 (As at 31 December 2023, the repayments of principals and payments of interests are due on 3 January 2024 to 6 February 2024).

13 Long-term loans from financial institutions, net

The movement of long-term loans from financial institutions can be analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht'000	Separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024		
Opening net book value	3,368,147	2,435,779
Cash flows: Loan drawdowns during the period Loan repayments during the period Financing fee Non-cash movements:	1,706,667 (1,445,799) (1,510)	1,100,000 (1,062,649) (1,510)
Amortisation of deferred financing fee	541	541
Closing net book value <u>Less</u> Current portion of long-term loans from financial institutions, net	3,628,046 (1,953,622)	2,472,161 (1,403,460)
Long-term loans from financial institutions, net	1,674,424	1,068,701

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Group has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 106.67 million, under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 12 September 2023. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at MLR minus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on monthly basis.

On 3 March 2024, the Company has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 500 million under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 10 January 2024. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at THOR plus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on quarterly basis.

On 12 June 2024, the Company has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 500 million under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 28 May 2024. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at THOR plus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on monthly basis. The Company entered into an interest rate swap contract to convert the interest from the floating rate to the fixed rate. The contract has been effective from 12 June 2024 to 29 May 2026.

On 28 June 2024, the Company has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 50 million under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 26 June 2024. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at MLR minus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on monthly basis.

On 25 July 2024, the Company has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 50 million under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 25 July 2024. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at MLR minus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on monthly basis.

On 18 September 2024, the Group has drawdown loan amounting to Baht 500 million under long-term agreement with a financial institution dated 3 September 2024. The long-term loan is unsecured loan denominated in Thai Baht, bearing interest at MLR minus a certain margin per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are made on monthly basis.

The Group is required to comply with certain conditions as specified in the loan agreements; for example, maintaining debt to equity ratio at the level specified in the agreements.

14 Debentures, net

The movements of the debentures can be analysed as follows:

	Consolidated and separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024	
Opening net book value	2,184,093
Payments for redemption of debenture	(200,000)
Non-cash movements:	, ,
Amortisation of deferred interest	8,186
Amortisation of deferred financing fees	1,633
G	,
Closing net book value	1,993,912
Less Current portion of debentures, net	(1,349,426)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Debentures, net	644,486

All debentures are unsecured debenture denominated in Thai Baht. The Company is required to comply with certain procedures and conditions; for example, maintaining debt to equity ratio at the level specified in the agreements.

15 Lease liabilities, net

Movements of lease liabilities of the Group and the Company are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht'000	Separate financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024		
Opening net book value	18,247,958	307,718
Addition from business combination (Note 20)	23,591	-
Cash flows:		
Repayments of lease liabilities	(685,421)	(42,879)
Non-cash movements:		
Additions	1,188,193	216,727
Lease modifications and reassessments	(547,096)	13,466
Closing net book value	18,227,225	495,032
<u>Less</u> Current portion of lease liabilities, net	(980,377)	(59,557)
Lease liabilities, net	17,246,848	435,475

16 Income tax

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average effective annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate used for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 is 28.52% per annum for the Group and 0% per annum for the Company, compared to 33.56% per annum for the Group and 0% per annum for the company, for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023. The tax rate of the Group for the current period is lower than prior period due to increase in income not subject for tax purpose.

17 Related party transactions

The major shareholder of the Company is Ratchakit Holding Company Limited holding 25.12% of the Company's shares. The Company's remaining shares are widely held.

The following material transactions are carried out with related parties:

17.1 Revenue from sales and services

		Consolidated I information	financi	Separate al information
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000
Sales - Subsidiaries - Associates - Joint ventures - Other related parties	242,120 12,026 825,561	- 205,287 14,935 775,582	1,101,894 225,103 2,991 813,761	909,545 186,775 2,802 757,371
Transportation income - Subsidiaries - Joint ventures	- 27,529	- 14,259	86,473 5,196	66,350

17.2 Other income and other expenses

		Consolidated	<i>6</i> :	Separate
For the order or made modern		al information		al information
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000
Revenue from rental and other services				
- Subsidiaries	4.550	-	222,206	194,504
- Associates	4,559	604	40	313
- Other related parties	597	702	597	702
Management income - Subsidiaries		_	158,545	151,444
- Joint ventures	3,675	5,694	3,675	5,694
- John Ventures	3,073	5,054	3,073	3,034
Other income - Subsidiaries	_	-	265,265	293,196
- Associates	973	108	258	63
- Joint ventures	25	14,213	25	14,052
- Other related parties	2,038	3,094	2,305	2,742
Purchase of goods				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	211	-
- Associates	38,319	8,760	-	-
 Joint ventures 	50,905	26,965	39,172	19,003
 Other related parties 	4,910,077	4,277,818	1,461,933	1,297,043
Transportation expenses				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	69,800	79,339
- Associates	806,184	659,338	126,382	107,301
 Other related parties 	5,651	6,410	-	-
Other expenses				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	228,459	234,402
- Associates	1,466	54	-	-
- Joint ventures	-	47	-	47
 Other related parties 	8,372	6,688	4,077	2,661

17.3 Trade receivables from and trade payables to related parties

	financi	Consolidated al information	financi	Separate
As at			30 September	al information 31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Trade receivables from related parties				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	57,940	39,788
- Associates	56,626	45,425	53,609	43,680
 Joint ventures 	4,128	4,656	119	-
 Other related parties 	15,513	11,123	13,250	7,228
	76,267	61,204	124,918	90,696
Trade payables to related parties				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	19,548	23,266
- Associates	100,045	97,469	12,867	14,055
 Joint ventures 	6,180	6,255	5,834	5,749
 Other related parties 	147,136	47,689	41,423	18,654
	253,361	151,413	79,672	61,724

17.4 Amounts due from and amounts due to related parties

	financi	Consolidated al information	financi	Separate al information
As at	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Amounts due from related parties				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	121,123	128,937
- Associates	987	7	202	7
 Joint ventures 	231	3,492	429	3,069
 Other related parties 	-	360	-	360
	1,218	3,859	121,754	132,373
Amounts due to related parties				
- Subsidiaries	- 	-	23,658	10,329
- Other related parties	1,884	2,692	5	
	1 88/	2 602	23 663	10 320
	1,884	2,692	23,663	10,329

17.5 Short-term loans to related parties and related interests

The movements of short-term loans to related parties can be analysed as follows:

Consolidated

financial

Separate financial

			information Baht'000	information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 Opening net book value Addition from business combination (Note 20) Cash flows:			10,900	1,347,900
Loan drawdowns during the period Loan repayments received during the p	period		35,000 (10,900)	4,430,900 (4,589,700)
Closing net book value		_	35,000	1,189,100
		Consolidated		Separate
	financi	al information	financi	al information
As at	•		30 September	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Interest receivables (included in amounts due from related parties)				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	33,730	39,263
- Associates	195		195	
	195	-	33,925	39,263
		0		0
		Consolidated al information	financia	Separate al information
For the nine-month periods	2024	2023	2024	2023
ended 30 September	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Interest income				
- Subsidiaries		_	50,804	81,764
- Associates	195	_	195	-
	195		50,999	81,764
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	·

Short-term loan to a related party of the Group

As at 30 September 2024, the Group had unsecured short-term loan to a related party denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 35 million (As at 31 December 2023: None). The loans bore interest at MLR minus a certain margin. The repayments of principals and payments of interests are due on 30 October 2024 and 27 December 2024.

Short-term loans to related parties of the Company

As at 30 September 2024, short-term loans to related parties represented unsecured promissory notes of the Company amounting to Baht 1,189.10 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 1,347.90 million). The loans bore interest at MLR minus a certain margin. The repayments of principals and payments of interests are due on 17 October 2024 and 26 September 2025 (As at 31 December 2023: The repayments of principals and payments of interests are due on 19 January 2024 and 19 December 2024).

17.6 Long-term loans to related parties and related interests

The movement of long-term loans to related parties can be analysed as follows:

		_	financial information Baht'000	financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended Opening net book value Cash flows:	30 September 2	2024	1,440	2,208,131
Loan drawdowns during the period Loan repayments received during the	ne period	_	25,000	339,000 (476,479)
Closing net book value <u>Less</u> Current portion of long-term le	oans to related p	arties _	26,440 (240)	2,070,652 (675,469)
Long-term loans to related parties,	net		26,200	1,395,183
	financi	Consolidated information	financi	Separate al information
As at	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000
Interest receivables (included in amounts due from related parties)				
- Subsidiaries ´ - Associates	- 31	7	12,589 31	8,580 7
	31	7	12,620	8,587
	financi	Consolidated ial information	financi	Separate ial information
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000	2024 Baht'000	2023 Baht'000
Interest income - Subsidiaries - Associates	- 88	- 63	77,118 88	89,940 63
	88	63	77,206	90,003

Consolidated

Separate

Long-term loan to a related party of the Group

As at 30 September 2024, the Group had unsecured long-term loan to a related party denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 26.44 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 1.44 million). The loan bore interest at the fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principal and payments of interest are due on the 15th of each month which the first repayment date is on 15 December 2024.

Long-term loans to related parties of the Company

The Company had unsecured long-term loans to related parties denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 2,059.49 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 2,193.73 million). The loan bore interest at MLR minus a certain margin and amounting to Baht 11.16 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 14.40 million). The loan bore interest at the fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principal and payments of interest are due on every month.

17.7 Short-term loans from related parties and related interests

The movement of short-term loans to related parties can be analysed as follows:

		_	financial information Baht'000	financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended Opening net book value Cash flows:	30 September 2	2024	-	-
Loan drawdowns during the period Loan repayments during the period		_	11,900 -	1,111,000 (911,000)
Closing net book value			11,900	200,000
	financi	Consolidated ial information	financ	Separate ial information
As at	30 September	31 December		31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Interest payables (included in amounts due from related parties) - Subsidiaries - Other related party	- 87	_	673	689
- Other related party	07		-	<u>-</u>
	87	-	673	689
-				
	financi	Consolidated al information	financi	Separate al information
For the nine-month periods	2024	2023	2024	2023
ended 30 September	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Interest expenses - Subsidiaries	- 87	-	1,642	6,642
- Other related party	87	-	-	<u>-</u>
_	87		1,642	6,642

Consolidated

Separate

Short-term loan from a related party of the Group

As at 30 September 2024, the Group had unsecured promissory note denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 11.90 million (As at 31 December 2023: None). The loan bore interest at the fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are due on 31 December 2024.

Short-term loans from a related party of the Company

As at 30 September 2024, the Company had unsecured promissory note denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 200 million (As at 31 December 2023: None). The loan bore interest at the fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are due on 27 November 2024 or on call.

17.8 Long-term loan from a related party and related interests

	-	Consolidated financial information Baht'000
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 Opening net book value Less Current portion of long-term loan from a related party		11,819 (4,167)
Long-term loan from a related party, net	_	7,652
	financi	Consolidated ial information
As at	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000
Interest payables (included in amounts due to related party) - Other related party	86	86
	86	86
	financi	Consolidated ial information
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September	30 September 2024 Baht'000	31 December 2023 Baht'000
Interest expenses - Other related party	326	326
	326	326

As at 30 September 2024, the Group had unsecured long-term loan from a related party denominated in Thai Baht amounting to Baht 11.82 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 11.82 million). The loan bore interest at the fixed rate per annum. The repayments of principal and payment of interest are due on 1 April 2025 to 1 July 2026.

17.9 Directors and managements remuneration

	financi	Consolidated ial information	financ	Separate ial information
For the nine-month periods ended 30 September	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000	Baht'000
Short-term employee benefits Post employee benefits	140,648	124,347	90,857	83,090
	11,169	12,508	8,404	8,928
Total directors and managements remuneration	151,817	136,855	99,261	92,018

18 Dividend

At the Annual General Shareholders' meeting for the year 2024 on 26 April 2024, the shareholders approved the dividend payment in respect of the net profit and retained earnings of 2023 at Baht 0.35 per share for 1,670 million shares, totalling Baht 584.50 million. The dividends already paid to the shareholders on 17 May 2024.

19 Commitments and significant agreements

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, there were no significant changes in significant agreements from the year ended 31 December 2023, except the amounts of the commitments as follows:

Commitments

As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had following commitments:

- (a) The Group and the Company had commitments under letters of guarantee with the financial institutions for petroleum product sale and purchase agreements with suppliers and other purposes, totalling Baht 2,864.28 million and Baht 41.45 million, respectively (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 2,665.43 million and Baht 311.50 million, respectively).
- (b) The Group and the Company had capital commitments under constructions and repairs of depots and oil and gas service stations, totalling Baht 1,746.87 million and Baht 90.66 million, respectively (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 1,346.27 million and Baht 107.26 million, respectively).
- (c) The Company had commitment from guarantee for the short-term loans from the financial institutions represented promissory notes of an indirect subsidiary, totalling Baht 550 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 500 million). The short-term loans will terminate during 21 October 2024 to 29 October 2024.
- (d) The Company had commitment from guarantee for the letters of guarantee issued by the financial institutions to subsidiaries, totalling Baht 480 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 950 million). The letters of guarantee will terminate during 11 September 2025 to 30 November 2025.
- (e) The Company had commitment from guarantee for the long-term loan from the financial institution to a subsidiary, totalling Baht 906.38 million (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 487.22 million). The long-term loan is due on 31 July 2025 to 30 September 2030.

Credit facilities

As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had available credit facilities from financial institutions amounting to Baht 1,803.91 million and Baht 135 million, respectively (As at 31 December 2023: Baht 2,682.12 million and Baht 335 million, respectively).

20 Business combination

Investment in Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd.

On 2 March 2017, PTG Green Energy Co., Ltd. (PTGGE) acquired 1,530,000 of 2,000,000 newly-issued ordinary shares of Palangngan Pattana 5 Co., Ltd. (PP5) at Baht 25 per share, totaling Baht 38.25 million following the called-up share capital from PP5. Consequently, the Group holds 51% of its total registered share capital. Under the Shareholder Agreement, the Group is guaranteed two seats on the board of PP5, which represents 40% voting rights. The Group has determined that it has significant influence over PP5. Therefore, the Group classified the investment in PP5 as an investment in an associate.

Then, on 24 January 2024, PTGGE additionally acquired 1,049,999 ordinary shares of PP5 from an existing shareholder totalling Baht 80.85 million. Consequently, PTGGE's shareholding interests in PP5 increased from 51% to 85.99% of the total registered share capital and PP5 has changed from an indirect associate to an indirect subsidiary of PTGGE. Therefore, the Group re-measured its previously held equity interest in PP5 to fair value at the acquisition date and recognised gains or losses arising from such re-measured in profit or loss for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 as below.

	Baht'000
Fair value of previously held equity interest before the acquisition (51%) Carrying value of previously held equity interest before the acquisition (51%)	77,387 76,924
Accounting gain on a business combination achieved in stages	463
Detail of the consideration paid at the acquisition date are as follows:	
	Baht'000
Cash	80,850
Total purchase consideration	80,850
Detail of estimated fair value of identifiable net assets acquired recognised at the acquisition	date are as follows:
	Consolidated financial statements Baht'000
Estimated fair value of net assets acquired (100%)	

	statements Baht'000
Estimated fair value of net assets acquired (100%)	
Cash and cash equivalent	17,125
Trade and other receivables	29,847
Short-term loan to a related party	10,900
Deposits at a financial institution used as collateral	49,579
Plant and equipment (Note 10)	30,993
Right-of-use assets (Note 11)	27,541
Intangible assets	5,348
Trade and other payables	(6,225)
Lease Liabilities (Note 15)	(23,591)
Other assets less other liabilities	15,043
Estimated fair value of identifiable net assets	156,560
<u>Less</u> Estimated fair value of non-controlling interest (24%)	(4,820)
Estimated fair value of identifiable net assets	151,740
Fair value of identifiable net assets acquired (34.99997%)	53,109
Purchase consideration on a business combination achieved in stages	80,850
Goodwill	27,741

As at 30 September 2024, the Group is under the process of determining fair value of the acquired net assets and reviewing purchase price allocation (PPA). Therefore, the goodwill may be subject to further adjustments depending on the determination of fair value and the result of the PPA, which is expected to be finalised within 12 months from the date which the Group has control in a subsidiary.

21 Events occurring after the reporting date

At the Board of Directors' meeting on 12 November 2024, the directors approved the interim dividend payment in respect of the operating results for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 at Baht 0.10 per share for 1,670 million shares, totalling Baht 167 million. These dividends will be paid to the shareholders on 12 December 2024.